COTEK



SPT Series User's Manual



SPT1200/2000/3000 PURE SINE WAVE INVERTER

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1. Safety Instructions

1-1. General Safety Precautions



Warning! Before using the Inverter, read the safety instructions.

- Do not expose the inverter to rain, snow, spray or dust. To reduce the risk
 of fire hazard, do not cover or obstruct the ventilation openings and do not
 install the inverter in a zero-clearance compartment.
- To avoid the risk of fire and electric shock, make sure that the existing wiring is in good electrical condition, and the wire size is not undersized.
- This equipment contains components which can produce arcs or sparks. To prevent fire or explosion do not install in compartment containing batteries or flammable materials or in location which require ignition protected equipment. This includes any space containing gasoline-powered machinery, fuel tanks, or joints, fittings, or other connection between components of the fuel system.
- Depending on the user scenario, the AC output of the inverter may require user installed breaker or fuse. In AC output hardwire application, AC socket will not been provided. The inverter incorporates standard AC short circuit protection.
- An over current protection at the time of installation shall be provided by others for the AC output circuit.
- The following precautions should be taken when working on the inverter:
 - Step 1 Remove watches, rings, or other metal objects
 - Step 2 Use tools with insulated handles
 - Step 3 Wear rubber gloves and boots



1-2. Other Safety Notes

- Upon receipt, examine the carton box for damage. If you have found any damage on the carton box please notify the company you purchased this unit from.
- Do not operate near water or in excessive humidity.
- Do not open or disassemble the inverter, and warranty may be voided.
- The DC side connections should be firm and tight.
- Grounding: Reliable grounding should be maintained.
- Do not drop a metal tool on the battery. The resulting spark or short-circuit on the battery or on the other electrical part may cause an explosion.
- Install the inverter in a well-ventilated area. Do not block the front air vents, or the rear air exhausts of the unit.
- Wiring: Adequate input power must be supplied to the inverter for proper use; correct wiring sizes must be ensured.
- Mount the inverter such that the fan axis is horizontal.
- Do not operate the inverter close to combustible gas or open fire.
- Do not operate appliances that may feed power back into the inverter.
- Temperature: The inverter should be operated in an ambient temperature range of -20°C to 40°C otherwise the output efficiency may be affected. Air flow to the inverter must not be blocked.

2. Functional Characteristics Introduction

2-1. System

The unit is a highly reliable DC-AC inverter system, designed with advanced power electronic and microprocessor technology offering the following features:

- Pure sine wave output waveform O/P voltage : THD ≤ 3 %
- Built-in AC power and inverter automatic transfer switch
- Energy-saving mode can be set
- Flexible output frequency and voltage settings
- 2-second double power output
- Loading and temperature controlled cooling fan
- CR-8 / CR-22 remote management and control
- RS-485(Modbus) communication
- Dry contact terminal
- Advanced Protection Features
 - Input over/under voltage protection
 - Internal over temperature protection
 - Input reverse polarity protection
 - Output overload protection
 - Output short circuit protection

2-2. Block Diagram





2-3. Electrical Specification

2-3-1. SPT Series Specification

| | Item | SPT-1200-112 | SPT-1200-124 |
|------------|---------------------------------|---|-------------------|
| Electrical | Rated Power | 1200VA | |
| | Rated input voltage | 12.5 VDC | 25.0 VDC |
| | DC input operation range | 10.0~16.5±0.3VDC | 20.0~33.0±0.3VDC |
| | Input over voltage protection | > 16.5 ± 0.3 VDC | > 33.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| | Input over voltage warning | > 15.5 ± 0.3 VDC | > 31.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| | Input under voltage protection | < 10.0 ± 0.3 VDC | < 20.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| Innut | Input under voltage warning | < 11.0 ± 0.3 VDC | < 22.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| Input | Input under voltage restart | <12.5 ± 0.3 VDC | <25.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| | Input over voltage restart | >13.5 ± 0.3 VDC | >27.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| | Input Current (No load) | ≤ 1.8 A @12.5VDC | ≤ 0.9 A @ 25.0VDC |
| | Input Current (Max) | 133A @10.5VDC | 65A @ 21.0VDC |
| | Power Saving mode | < 0.1 A @12.5VDC | < 0.1 A @ 25.0VDC |
| | Dark current @ Off mode | <100uA | |
| | Overload (Max. 1 min.) | 1201~1440VA | |
| | Peak Power (Max. 3 sec.) | 1441~2400VA | |
| | Peak Power (Max. 2 sec.) | >2400VA | |
| | Frequency | 50/60 Hz ± 0.3 Hz (User-selectable) | |
| Output | Output Voltage | 100 / 110 / 115 / 120 Vac ±3% (Non UL version), Only 120 Vac ±3% (UL version) | |
| | Max. Efficiency | 91% | 92% |
| | Output Waveform | Pure Sine Wave | |
| | Total Harmonic Distortion (THD) | < 3% (Bat. 12.5V / 25.0V @ load) | 120Vac, resistive |
| AC input | Nominal Voltage / Frequency | 120 VAC, 60Hz (User | -selectable) |
| (Bypass | Input Voltage Range | 70-150Vac | |
| mode) | Input Frequency Range | 50Hz:47 ~ 53 Hz / 60 | Hz:57 ~ 63 Hz |

| | AC Input current | 24A |
|---------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Transfer | Transfer relay rating | 40A continuous |
| switch | Transfer Time | ≤ 20mS |
| | DC Input Protection | OCP(fuse), Reverse Polarity(mosfet), OVP, UVP |
| Protection | AC Output Protection | Short-Circuit, Overload |
| Protection | AC Input Protection | 30A Breaker (Automatically Reset) |
| | Temperature protection | Enable by heatsink temperature > 95°C |
| Signal and | Remote Control Panel (Optional) | CR-22/ CR-8 |
| Control | Communication port | RJ45 x 2 |
| Control | Dry Terminal | ENB+, ENB-, GND, COM, N/C, N/O |
| | Full Load | -20°C ~ 40°C |
| Operating | Power de-rating | 41°C ~ 60°C |
| Temperature | Storage | -40 ~ 70°C |
| Range | Operating Humidity Range | 0 ~ 95% RH, non-condensing |
| | Cooling | Temperature & Load Controlled Cooling Fan |
| Mechanical | Dimension W x H x D (mm) | 227 x 86 x 332 |
| Specification | Net Weight (kg) | 3.4 |
| Safety and | Safety Standards | Certified UL458 |
| EMS | EMC Standards | Certified FCC Class B |

Table 1. SPT-1200 Specification.

| | Item | SPT-2000-112 | SPT-2000-124 |
|------------|---------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| Electrical | Rated Power | 2000VA | |
| | Rated input voltage | 12.5 VDC | 25.0 VDC |
| | DC input operation range | 10.0~16.5±0.3VDC | 20.0~33.0±0.3VDC |
| | Input over voltage protection | > 16.5 ± 0.3 VDC | > 33.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| | Input over voltage warning | > 15.5 ± 0.3 VDC | > 31.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| | Input under voltage protection | < 10.0 ± 0.3 VDC | < 20.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| Innut | Input under voltage warning | < 11.0 ± 0.3 VDC | < 22.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| Input | Input under voltage restart | <12.5 ± 0.3 VDC | <25.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| | Input over voltage restart | >13.5 ± 0.3 VDC | >27.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| | Input Current (No load) | ≤ 2.0 A @12.5VDC | ≤ 1.0 A @ 25.0VDC |
| | Input Current (Max) | 220A @10.5VDC | 107A @ 21.0VDC |
| | Power Saving mode | < 0.1 A @12.5VDC | < 0.1 A @ 25.0VDC |
| | Dark current @ Off mode | <100uA | |
| | Overload (Max. 1 min.) | 2001~2400VA | |
| | Peak Power (Max. 3 sec.) | 2401~4000VA | |
| | Peak Power (Max. 2 sec.) | >4000VA | |
| | Frequency | 50/60 Hz ± 0.3 Hz (Us | ser-selectable) |
| Output | Output Voltage | 100 / 110 / 115 / 120 \ version), Only 120 Va | - (|
| | Max. Efficiency | 91% | 92% |
| | Output Waveform | Pure Sine Wave | |
| | Total Harmonic Distortion (THD) | < 3% (Bat. 12.5V / 25.0V @ load) | 120Vac, resistive |
| AC input | Nominal Voltage / Frequency | 120 VAC, 60Hz (User | -selectable) |
| (Bypass | Input Voltage Range | 70-150Vac | |
| mode) | Input Frequency Range | 50Hz:47 ~ 53 Hz / 60 | Hz:57 ~ 63 Hz |
| | AC Input current | 24A | |
| Transfer | Transfer relay rating | 40A continuous | |

| switch | Transfer Time | ≤ 20mS | |
|---------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| | DC Input Protection | OCP(fuse), Reverse Polarity(mosfet), OVP, UVP | |
| Protection | AC Output Protection | Short-Circuit, Overload | |
| Protection | AC Input Protection | 30A Breaker (Automatically Reset) | |
| | Temperature protection | Enable by heatsink temperature > 95°C | |
| Signal and | Remote Control Panel (Optional) | CR-22/ CR-8 | |
| Control | Communication port | RJ45 x 2 | |
| Control | Dry Terminal | ENB+, ENB-, GND, COM, N/C, N/O | |
| | Full Load | -20°C ~ 40°C | |
| Operating | Power de-rating | 41°C ~ 60°C | |
| Temperature | Storage | -40 ~ 70°C | |
| Range | Operating Humidity Range | 0 ~ 95% RH, non-condensing | |
| | Cooling | Temperature & Load Controlled Cooling Fan | |
| Mechanical | Dimension W x H x D (mm) | 253 x 86 x 366 | |
| Specification | Net Weight (kg) | 4.4 | |
| Safety and | Safety Standards | Certified UL458 | |
| EMS | EMC Standards | Certified FCC Class B | |

Table 2. SPT-2000 Specification.

| | Item | SPT-3000-112 | SPT-3000-124 |
|------------|---------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| Electrical | Rated Power | 3000VA | |
| | Rated input voltage | 12.5 VDC | 25.0 VDC |
| | DC input operation range | 10.0~16.5±0.3VDC | 20.0~33.0±0.3VDC |
| | Input over voltage protection | > 16.5 ± 0.3 VDC | > 33.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| | Input over voltage warning | > 15.5 ± 0.3 VDC | > 31.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| | Input under voltage protection | < 10.0 ± 0.3 VDC | < 20.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| lmm.ut | Input under voltage warning | < 11.0 ± 0.3 VDC | < 22.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| Input | Input under voltage restart | <12.5 ± 0.3 VDC | <25.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| | Input over voltage restart | >13.5 ± 0.3 VDC | >27.0 ± 0.3 VDC |
| | Input Current (No load) | ≤ 2.8 A @12.5VDC | ≤ 1.4 A @ 25.0VDC |
| | Input Current (Max) | 330A @10.5VDC | 161A @ 21.0VDC |
| | Power Saving mode | < 0.1 A @12.5VDC | < 0.1 A @ 25.0VDC |
| | Dark current @ Off mode | <100uA | |
| | Overload (Max. 1 min.) | 3001~3600VA | |
| | Peak Power (Max. 3 sec.) | 3601~6000VA | |
| | Peak Power (Max. 2 sec.) | >6000VA | |
| | Frequency | 50/60 Hz ± 0.3 Hz (Us | ser-selectable) |
| Output | Output Voltage | 100 / 110 / 115 / 120 \ version), Only 120 Va | - (|
| | Max. Efficiency | 91% | 92% |
| | Output Waveform | Pure Sine Wave | |
| | Total Harmonic Distortion (THD) | < 3% (Bat. 12.5V / 25.0V @ load) | 120Vac, resistive |
| AC input | Nominal Voltage / Frequency | 120 VAC, 60Hz (User | -selectable) |
| (Bypass | Input Voltage Range | 70-150Vac | |
| mode) | Input Frequency Range | 50Hz:47 ~ 53 Hz / 60 | Hz:57 ~ 63 Hz |
| | AC Input current | 24A | |
| Transfer | Transfer relay rating | 40A continuous | |

| switch | Transfer Time | ≤ 20mS |
|---------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | DC Input Protection | OCP(fuse), Reverse Polarity(mosfet), OVP, UVP |
| Protection | AC Output Protection | Short-Circuit, Overload |
| Protection | AC Input Protection | 30A Breaker (Automatically Reset) |
| | Temperature protection | Enable by heatsink temperature > 95°C |
| Signal and | Remote Control Panel (Optional) | CR-22/ CR-8 |
| Control | Communication port | RJ45 x 2 |
| Control | Dry Terminal | ENB+, ENB-, GND, COM, N/C, N/O |
| | Full Load | -20°C ~ 40°C |
| Operating | Power de-rating | 41°C ~ 60°C |
| Temperature | Storage | -40 ~ 70°C |
| Range | Operating Humidity Range | 0 ~ 95% RH, non-condensing |
| | Cooling | Temperature & Load Controlled Cooling Fan |
| Mechanical | Dimension W x H x D (mm) | 290 x 102 x 408 |
| Specification | Net Weight (kg) | 6.5 |
| Safety and | Safety Standards | Certified UL458 |
| EMS | EMC Standards | Certified FCC Class A |

Table 3. SPT-3000 Specification.

2-3-2. Voltage & temperature performance

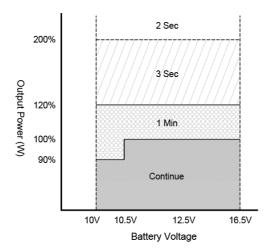


Figure 1. SPT1200/2000/3000
Output power vs. Battery Voltage

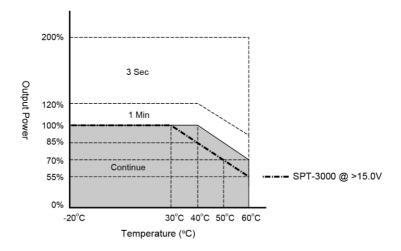


Figure 2. SPT1200/2000/3000 Output power vs. temperature

2-4. Mechanical Drawings

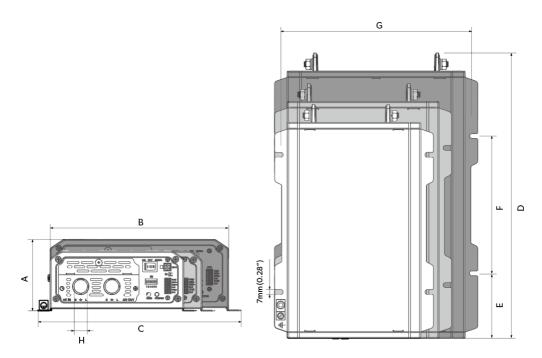


Figure 3. SPT series drawing

| Model | SPT-1200 | SPT-2000 | SPT-3000 |
|-------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Α | 86mm (3.37") | 86mm (3.37') | 102mm (4.02") |
| В | 191mm (7.52") | 217mm (8.54") | 254.6mm (10.02") |
| С | 226.4mm (8.91") | 253mm (9.96") | 290mm (11.42") |
| D | 332mm (13.07') | 366mm (14.41") | 408mm (16.06") |
| E | 66mm (2.6") | 76mm (2.99") | 92.8mm (3.65") |
| F | 196mm (7.72") | 196mm (7.72") | 196mm (7.72") |
| G | 209.5mm (8.25") | 235.5mm (9.27") | 273mm (10.75") |
| Н | 18.8mm (0.74") | 18.8mm (0.74") | 24mm (0.94") |

Table 4. SPT Series Dimension



3. Installation and Maintenance

3-1. AC Output Side (Front Panel) Introduction

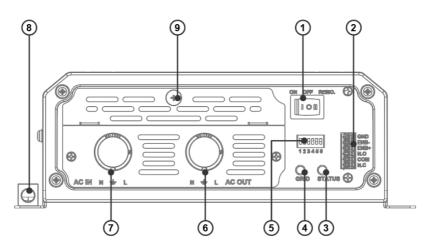


Figure 4. SPT-1200/2000/3000 AC output panel view

| Model | SPT-1200 / 2000 / 3000 |
|-------|--|
| 1 | Main Switch (refer to 3-1-1) |
| 2 | Remote Black Terminal (ENB+- & Dry contact) (refer to 3-1-2) |
| 3 | Unit Status LED (refer to 3-1-3) |
| 4 | AC Power Only Status LED (refer to 3-1-3) |
| 5 | Function Switch (6-Port) (refer to 3-1-4) |
| 6 | AC-OUT Terminal |
| 7 | AC-IN Terminal |
| 8 | Ground Lug |
| 9 | Panel Screw |

Table 5. SPT Series AC output side introduction

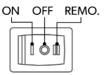


Note: When the main switch is switched to REMO mode, only the

CR-8, CR-22, or Black Terminal (ENB+ or ENB-) can be used .

3-1-1. Main Switch

Set the main switch to the "ON". The inverter will turn on and the Unit Status LED on. Set the main switch to the "OFF" The inverter stops and the status LED off. Set to "REMOTE" if you wish to use remote/dry contact to power on/off



3-1-2. Remote Black Terminal

| Item | Description |
|------|-----------------------------|
| 1 | Ground (GND) |
| 2 | Enable- (ENB-) |
| 3 | Enable+ (ENB+) |
| 4 | Dry contact (Normal Open) |
| 5 | Common |
| 6 | Dry contact (Normal Closed) |

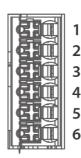


Table 6. S2-Black Terminal introduction



Note: Use 20 ~ 24 #AWG wire to connect the black terminals

Stripping Length: 8~9mm

3-1-2-1 Dry contact terminal definition

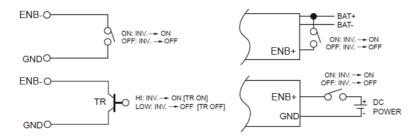


Figure 5. Dry contact terminal definition

| Maximum | Load | Contact Rating | | Number of | Operating/Storage |
|---------|-----------|-------------------|-------|------------|-------------------|
| Voltage | | N.O | N.C | operations | Temperature |
| 125 VAC | Resistive | 0.5 A | | 100,000 | |
| 125 VAC | Resistive | | 0.5 A | | 40% 05% |
| 30 VDC | Resistive | 2 A | | 100,000 | -40°C~85°C |
| 30 VDC | Resistive | | 2A | | |

Table 7. Specifications of the Relay

3-1-3. Unit Status LED & AC Power Only LED Status

| Unit Status LED | LED Signal | Status |
|------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| Solid Green | | Inverter mode |
| Slow Blink Green | | Bypass mode |
| Slow Blink Orange | | Bat. Over Voltage Alarm |
| Fast Blink Orange | | Bat. Under Voltage Alarm |
| Intermittent Blink Red | | Over Temperature Protection |
| Intermittent Blink Red | | Bat. OVP Shut down |
| Intermittent Blink Red | | Bat. UVP Shut down |
| Fast Blink Red | | Over Load Protection |
| Solid Red | | Hardware fault |
| AC Power Only LED | LED Signal | Status |
| Solid Blue | | Grid In |

Table 8. Unit Status LED Indicator

3-1-4. Function Switch



Default

Figure 5. DIP switch ON/OFF position

| Dip Switch | Function | |
|------------|---|--|
| S1 | Output Frequency Selection (refer to 3-1-4-1) | |
| S2 | Output voltage Selection (refer to 2.1.4.2) | |
| S3 | Output voltage Selection (refer to 3-1-4-2) | |
| S4 | Power Saving Enable Selection (refer to 3-1-4-3) | |
| S5 | Power Saving Threshold Selection (refer to 3-1-4-4) | |
| S6 | Power Saving Time Out Selection (refer to 3-1-4-5) | |

Table 9. DIP Switch Definition

3-1-4-1. Output Frequency selection (S1)

| Output Frequency | S1 |
|------------------|-----|
| 50Hz | ON |
| 60Hz | OFF |

Table 10. DIP Switch definition: output Frequency selection

3-1-4-2. Output voltage selection (S2&S3)

| Output voltage | S2 | S3 |
|----------------|-----|-----|
| 100V | ON | ON |
| 110V | ON | OFF |
| 115V | OFF | ON |
| 120V | OFF | OFF |

Table 11. DIP Switch definition: output voltage selection

3-1-4-3. Power Saving Enable selection (S4)

| Power Saving Function | S4 |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| Power saving enable | ON |
| Power saving disable | OFF |

Table 12. DIP Switch definition: Power Saving Enable selection

3-1-4-4. Power Saving Threshold selection (S5)

| Threshold Voltage | S5 |
|-------------------|-----|
| 45W | ON |
| 5W | OFF |

Table 13. DIP Switch definition: Power Saving Threshold selection

3-1-4-5. Power saving trigger time selection (S6)

| Power saving trigger time | S6 |
|---------------------------|-----|
| 10 mins | ON |
| Disable Time out | OFF |

Table 14. DIP Switch definition: Power Saving Time Out selection



3-2. DC Input Side (Rear Panel) Introduction

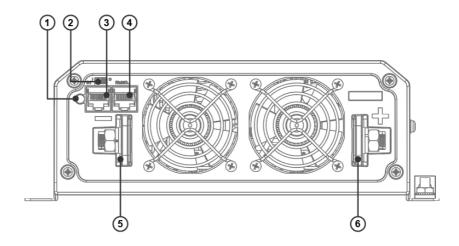


Figure 6. SPT-1200/2000/3000

| Model | SPT-1200 | SPT-2000 | SPT-3000 | |
|-------|---|--|----------|--|
| 1 | Battery Power in Reve | Battery Power in Reverse Status LED (refer to 3-2-1) | | |
| 2 | RS485 Terminator Switch (refer to 3-2-2) | | | |
| 3 | Remote Port (RJ45) (refer to 3-2-3) | | | |
| 4 | Remote Port (RJ45) (refer to 3-2-3) | | | |
| 5 | Batt- Input Terminal | | | |
| | (Recommended torque value: 65-70 kgf.cm [6.4-6.9 N.m]) | | | |
| 6 | Batt+ Input Terminal | | | |
| | (Recommended torque value: 65-70 kgf.cm [6.4-6.9 N.m]) | | | |

Table15. SPT Series DC input side introduction

3-2-1. Battery Power in Reverse Status LED Status

| Battery Power in Reverse Status LED | LED Signal | Status |
|--|------------|------------|
| Solid Red | | DC Reverse |

Table16. DC Reverse Status LED Status

3-2-2. RS485 Terminator Switch (for Default OFF)

For the last connected, please slide the switch to the ON position for activating the terminating resistor.

3-2-3. Pin Definition for Remote Port (RJ-45)

| Pin Number | Signal Description | | |
|------------|--------------------|---|--|
| 1 | Reserved | N/A | |
| 2 | Reserved | N/A | |
| 3 | Reserved | N/A | |
| 4 | 485B | RS485 B signal | |
| 5 | 485A | RS485 A signal | |
| 6 | RMT | Remote controller panel (positive) | |
| 7 | 12VP | Internal power for remote controller | |
| 8 | GND | The same polarity as the battery negative side | |

Table17. Pin define for Remote Port



3-3. Mounting Instruction

3-5-1. Wall Mount

- Step 1. Use the screws to mount the Drip shield and the product on the wall.
- **Step 2.** Please make sure the bulkhead size requires at least 3 inches clearance each side of the inverter.

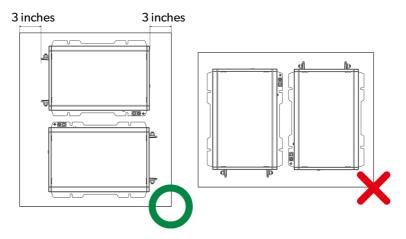


Figure 7: Wall mount

3-5-2. Ceiling Mount (For Vehicle and Marine)

Use the screws to mount the product on the wall, and the product mounting requirement is as follow:

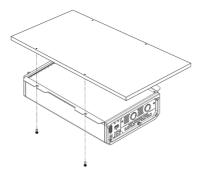
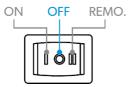


Figure 8 : Ceiling mount

4. Installation

4-1. Connection the DC cable

Before making the DC input side connections, the main switch must be at "OFF".



Connect DC input terminals to 12V battery or other DC power source [+] is positive, [-] is negative. Reverse polarity connection can let DC Reverse Status LED on.

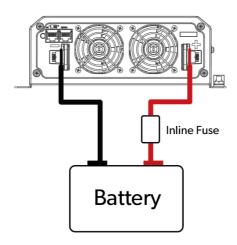


Figure 9. DC cable connection



4-2 . DC in wire AWG/INLINE fuse

| Model | Wire AWG | Inline fuse |
|------------------|-------------|---------------|
| SPT-1200-112/124 | #1 / #6 | ≥300A / ≥150A |
| SPT-2000-112/124 | #1/0 / #4 | ≥500A / ≥250A |
| SPT-3000-112/124 | #4/0 / #1/0 | ≥700A / ≥350A |

Table 18. DC in wire AWG/INLINE fuse



Warning! The recommended inline fuse should be installed as close to the battery positive terminal as possible failure to use a fuse on the "+" cable running between the inverter and battery may cause damage to the cable / inverter and will void warranty.

Also, only use high quality copper wire and keep the cable length short, within a maximum 3 - 6 feet.

4-3. Hardwire Installation

Step 1. Remove the three screws of AC wiring compartment and pull it out with care.

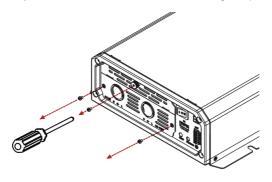


Figure 10. Remove the three screws

Step 2. Pull the line through the snap bushing of the AC wiring compartment cover then follow below picture operation.

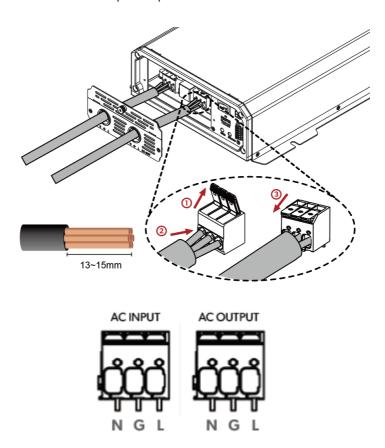


Figure 11. AC wiring

4-4. Connecting the loads

Calculate the total power consumption of the output load. Make sure that the total power consumption does not exceed the rated power.

If the total power consumption over the rated power of the inverter, remove

the non-critical: loads until the total power consumption is below the rated power.

| porron. | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Appliance | Typical Wattage | Appliance | Typical Wattage |
| 13" Color TV | 50 | 3/8 Power Drill | 500 |
| 19" Color TV | 100 | Icemaker | 200 |
| VCR | 50 | Coffee Maker | 1000 |
| Lamp | 100 | 3cu' Refrigerator | 150 |
| Blender | 300 | 20cu' Refrigerator | 750 |
| Laptop Computer | 50 | Compact Microwave | 750 |
| Curling Iron | 50 | Full Size Microwave | 1500 |

Table 19. Typical Power Consumption

*Numerous electric motors exhibit momentary starting demands that surpass their operational ratings. Start-up wattage, when applicable, is specified. It's important to note that individual appliances may exhibit variations in performance based on their style and brand.

4-4-1. Nutural Grounding

For safety and compliance with electrical standards, it's best to have all electrical installations done by certified technicians in line with local codes.

When the unit is in operation with its internal inversion mechanism on, the "L" and "N" terminals of the AC output become isolated from the metal chassis. So, if the chassis is grounded, the "N" terminal isn't, and it's not a true Neutral. Touching it could give you a shock, as it carries a voltage almost half of what's in the AC output.

But when the unit is drawing power from the AC input source, the grounding status of the "N" terminal matches that of the input source. So, if the source is from the utility, the "N" terminal is a true Neutral, usually grounded and safe to touch

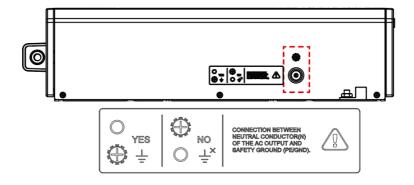
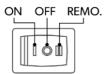


Figure 12. Nutural Grounding

4-5. Switch ON Inverter



If you choose to control the Power On/Off via the dry contact or the remote unit, please make the power switch at "REMO" position.

For the dry contact information, please refer to 3-1-4-1

4-6. Protection Mechanism

| Model | Over Voltage (DC) | | Under Voltage | Under Voltage | | |
|-------|-------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|--|
| wodei | Shutdown | Restart | Alarm | Shutdown | Restart | |
| 12V | >16.5V ± | >16.5V ± <13.5V± | 11V ± 0.3V | 10V ± 0.3V | >12.5V± | |
| 120 | 0.3V | 0.3V | 11V ± 0.3V | 10V ± 0.3V | 0.3V | |

Table 20. Protection Mechanism

| Madal | Over temperature protection | | | | |
|-------|-----------------------------|---------|--|--|--|
| Model | Shutdown | Restart | | | |
| 12V | 95℃ | 60℃ | | | |

Table 21. Over Temperature Protection Mechanism



5. RS- 485 Communication and Operation

5-1. RS-485 Port

RS-485 Port: Serial port monitoring and control through computer interface.



Figure 13. RS-485 cable

| RJ | 145 | COM port | | |
|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--|
| PIN Number | Description | PIN Number | Description | |
| 1 | Not used | 1 | Not used | |
| 2 | Not used | 2 | RXD | |
| 3 | Not used | 3 | TXD | |
| 4 | 485B | 4 | Not used | |
| 5 | 485A | 5 | GND | |
| 6 | RMT | 6 | Not used | |
| 7 | 12VP | 7 | Not used | |
| 8 | GND | 8 | Not used | |
| | | 9 | Not used | |

Table 22. RS-485 interface definition

5-2. RS-485 Port Operating

The following steps show the connection among inverter and computer.

- Step 1 Connect the RS-485 port to the SPT series unit on the rear panel
- Step 2 Run the computer communication program
- Step 3 Set the transmission protocol

Byte structure: START-BIP - 8 BIT DATA-STOP BIT

Baud rate: 9600bps

Step 4 Select the COM port and start the operation

5-3.RS-485 Command

5-3-1. RS-485 command format

This device uses the MODBUS communication protocol. Control commands are sent using hexadecimal characters, and the commands must include the following: Slave ID, Function code, Starting address, Quantity of Coils, and CRC checksum.

The Slave ID of this device is 11H

For Example:

Correctly querying the BUVP value:

| Slave ID | Function | Starting | address | Quantity | of Coils | CF | ₹C |
|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----|----|
| 11 | 03 | 00 | 10 | 00 | 01 | 87 | 5F |

SPT Response:

| Slave ID | Function | Byte Quantity | yte Quantity Quantity of Coils | | CRC | |
|----------|----------|---------------|---------------------------------|--|-----|----|
| 11 | 03 | 02 | 06 72 | | FA | 02 |

Correctly setting the BUVP value:

| Slave ID | Function | Starting address | | Quantity of Coils | | CRC | |
|----------|----------|------------------|----|-------------------|----|-----|----|
| 11 | 06 | 00 | 10 | 06 | 72 | 09 | 1A |

SPT Response:

| Slave ID | Function | Starting | address | Quantity | of Coils | CF | RC |
|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----|----|
| 11 | 06 | 00 | 10 | 06 | 72 | 09 | 1A |

Incorrectly setting the BUVP value:

| Slave ID | Function | Starting | address | Quantity | of Coils | CF | RC |
|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----|----|
| 11 | 06 | 00 | 10 | 06 | 73 | C8 | DA |

SPT Response:

| Slave ID | Function | Exception Code | | SC |
|----------|----------|----------------|----|----|
| 11 | 86 | 04 | 42 | 66 |

5-3-1-1:Exception Codes

| Code | Name | Description | |
|------|----------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| 01 | Illegal function | Unsupported Function Code | |
| 00 | Llogol data address | Disallowed starting address or | |
| 02 | Llegal data address | output quantity | |
| 03 | Illegal data value | Disallowed read/write value | |
| 0.4 | Clave device failure | Device read or write failure, | |
| 04 | Slave device failure | possibly exceeding limit values | |

5-3-2. RS-485 function list

The following table shows the useful command to operate SPT series.

| Function | Command address and description | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|-------------|--|--|
| | Function:05 | Address | : 0x0000 | | |
| Turn ON / OFF SPT series | SET 00 00:F | Power OFF | | | |
| | SET FF 00:F | Power ON | | | |
| Query the SPT series input grid | Function:04 | Address | : 0x0003 | | |
| Query the SPT series Inverter voltage | Function:04 | Address | : 0x0000 | | |
| Query the SPT series Inverter current | Function:04 | Address | : 0x0001 | | |
| Query the SPT series Inverter power | Function:04 | Address | : 0x0002 | | |
| Query the SPT series grid(AC-IN) | Function:04 | Address | . 0.0003 | | |
| Voltage | Function.04 | Address | . 0x0003 | | |
| Query the SPT series battery voltage | Function:04 | Address | : 0x0009 | | |
| Query the SPT series mosfet | Function:04 | Addross | 0x000A | | |
| temperture | Function.04 | Address | . UXUUUA | | |
| Query the SPT series Error signals | Function:04 | Address | : 0x000B | | |
| Query the SPT series Warn signals | Function:04 | Address | : 0x000C | | |
| | Function:02 | | | | |
| | Address: | | | | |
| | | Address | Description | | |
| Query the SPT series status | | 0x0000 | BUVP | | |
| | | 0x0001 | BOVP | | |
| | | 0x0002 | OLPL | | |
| | | 0x0003 | OLPM | | |
| | | 0x0004 | OLPH | | |

| Function | Command a | address a | nd description |
|--|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | 0x0007 | OTP |
| | | 0x000A | Bempty |
| | | 0x0010 | BUVW |
| | | 0x0011 | BOVW |
| | ★ Status defin definition | ition refer t | o Table 24. Status |
| | Function:03 | | |
| | Address: | | |
| | Function address | Se | tting Menu |
| | 0x0010 | 0\ | /P setting |
| Occurs the Foundation Octoor Value with | 0x0011 | 0\ | /P Recovery |
| Query the Function Setup Value with | 0x0012 | U١ | /P Setting |
| the help of Function Codes | 0x0013 | U١ | /P Recovery |
| | 0x0014 | Wa | arning Voltage |
| | 0x0015 | Re | etry time |
| | 0x0016 | sa | ving enable |
| | 0x0017 | sa | ving power |
| | 0x0018 | Sa | ving time out |
| | Function:06 | | |
| | Address: | | |
| | Function | Se | tting Menu |
| | address | | J |
| | 0x0010 | | /P setting |
| Setup the Function Value with the help of Function Codes | 0x0011 | | /P Recovery |
| | 0x0012 | | /P Setting |
| | 0x0013 | | /P Recovery |
| | 0x0014 | | arning Voltage |
| | 0x0015 | | etry time |
| | 0x0016 | | ving enable |
| | 0x0017 | | ving power |
| | 0x0018 | Sa | ving time out |

Table 23. RS-485 function list

SPT-1200/2000/3000 Status Definition

| Description | address | Definition |
|-------------------|---------|---|
| BUVP Protection | 0x0000 | BUVP: Battery Under Voltage Protection |
| BOVP Protection | 0x0001 | BOVP: Battery Over Voltage Protection |
| OLPL Protection | 0x0002 | OLPL: Over Load Protection Low (101~120%) |
| OLPM Protection | 0x0003 | OLPM: Over Load Protection Middle (121~200%) |
| OLPH Protection | 0x0004 | OLPH: Over Load Protection High (>200%) |
| OTP Protection | 0x0007 | OTP: Over Temperature Protection by Component |
| Bempty Protection | 0x000A | Bempty: Battery empty Protection |
| BUVW | 0x0010 | BUVW: Battery Under Voltage Warning |
| BOVW | 0x0011 | BOVW: Battery Over Voltage Warning |

Table 24. SPT-1200/2000/3000 Status Definition

5-3-2-1. Function:06, Address 0x0010: OVP setting

| SETT <value></value> | Default | Description |
|----------------------|---------|---------------------|
| 05 DC - 06 72 | 06 72 | 16 50\/-1650*0 01\/ |
| <1500 – 1650> | <1650> | 16.50V=1650*0.01V |

^{*}SET 05H DCH: 15.00V, SET 06H 0EH:15.50V, SET 06H 40H:16.00V, SET 06H 72H:16.50V

Table 25. OVP setting

5-3-2-2. Function:06, Address 0x0011: OVP Recovery

| SETT <value></value> | Default | Description |
|----------------------|---------|-------------------|
| 00 00 - 01 2C | 01 2C | 13.50V = 16.50V - |
| <0 – 300> | <300> | 3.00V |

^{*}SET 00H 00H: 0.00V, SET 00H 96H:1.50V, SET 01H 2CH:3.00V

Table 26. OVP recovery

5-3-2-3. Function:06, Address 0x0012:UVP setting

| SETT <value></value> | Default | Description |
|----------------------|---------|---------------------|
| 03 E8 - 04 7E | 03 E8 | 40.00\/-4000*0.04\/ |
| <1000 – 1150> | <1000> | 10.00V=1000*0.01V |

*SET 03H E8H: 10.00V, SET 04H 1AH: 10.50V, SET 04H 4CH:11.00V, SET 04H 7EH:11.50V,

Table 27. UVP setting

5-3-2-4. Function:06, Address 0x0013: UVP Recovery

| SETT <value></value> | Default | Description |
|----------------------|---------|-------------------|
| 00 00 - 01 2C | 00 FA | 12.50V = 10.00V + |
| <0 - 300> | <250> | 2.50V |

*SET 00H 00H: 0.00V, SET 00H 96H:1.50V, SET 01H 2CH:3.00V,

Table 28. UVP recovery

5-3-2-5. Function:06, Address 0x0014: Warning Voltage

| SETT <value></value> | Default | Description |
|----------------------|---------|----------------|
| 00 00 – 00 64 | 00 64 | 11.00V = |
| <0 – 200> | <100> | 10.00V + 1.00V |

*SET 00H 00H: 0.00V, SET 00H 64H:1.00V, SET 00H C8H:2.00V,

Table 29. Warning Voltage

5-3-2-6. Function:06, Address 0x0015: Retry time

| SETT <value></value> | Default |
|----------------------|---------|
| 00 00 - 00 0F | 00 03 |
| <0 – 15> | <3> |

*SET 00H 00H: 0, SET 00H 09H:9, SET 00H 0FH:15

Table 30. Retry time

5-3-2-7. Function:06, Address 0x0016: saving enable

| SETT <value></value> | Default |
|----------------------|---------|
| 00 00 - 00 01 | 00 00 |
| <0 – 1> | <0> |

*SET 00H 01H: Saving on ; SET 00H 00H: Saving off

Table 31. saving enable

5-3-2-8. Function:06, Address 0x0017: saving power

| SETT <value></value> | Default |
|----------------------|---------|
| 00 01 – 00 09 | 00 01 |
| <1 – 9> | <1> |

* SET 00H 01H : 5W , SET 00H 04H : 20W, SET 00H 07H : 35W, SET 00H 09H : 45W

Table 32. saving power



5-3-2-9. Function:06, Address 0x0018: Saving time out

| SETT <value></value> | Default |
|----------------------|---------|
| 00 00 – 00 0A | 00 00 |
| <0 – 10> | <0> |

^{*} SET 00H 00H: OFF, SET 00H 03H: 3min., SET 00H 06H: 6min., SET 00H 09H: 9min.,

SET 00H 0AH : 10min.

Table 33. Saving time out

6. Trouble Shooting

| Status LED | Buzzer states | Status | Solution |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| Slow Blink Orange | N/A | Over Voltage Alarm | Check DC input voltage. |
| Fast Blink Orange | N/A | Under Voltage Alarm | 1.Check DC input voltage. 2.Check DC input connection and wring cable. |
| Intermittent Blink Red | one short beeping per 1.6sec. | Over Temperature Protection | Inprove ventilation. Make sure ventilation openings in inverter are not obstructed. Reduce ambient temperature. |
| Intermittent Blink Red | N/A | OVP Shut down | Check DC input voltage and Reduce DC input voltage |
| Intermittent Blink Red | two short beepings per 1.6sec. | UVP Shut down | Check DC input voltage. Increase DC input voltage. Check DC input connection and wring cable. Recharge battery. |
| Fast Blink Red | one short beeping per 0.7sec. | Over Load Protection | 1.Reduce load in case of restart failed. 2. Re-start the unit manually. |
| Solid Red | N/A | Hardware fault | 1.Contact local service center |
| DC Reverse Status LED | Buzzer states | Status | Solution |
| Solid Red | N/A | DC Reverse | 1.Check DC+ /DC- cable connection (refer 4.1) |

Table 34. Trouble Shooting



7. Information

7-1. Warning



Warning! Do not open or disassemble the Inverter. Attempting to do so may cause risk of electrical shock or fire.

7-2. Warranty

We guarantee this product against defects in materials and workmanship for a period of 24 months from the date of purchase. In case you need to repair or replace any defective power inverters, please contact COTEK local distributor.

This warranty will be considered void if the unit has been misused, altered, or accidentally damaged. COTEK is not liable for anything that occurs as a result of the user's fault.



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